

§ 153.3

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Coast Guard when it is operating as a service in the Department of the Navy.

§ 153.3 Definitions.

Estate planning. The continuing process of arranging for the use, conservation, and transfer of one's property and wealth during life and upon death. The process produces a plan that may include some or all of these: A testator/testatrix will, military testamentary instrument, a trust, life insurance, an advance medical directive, a healthcare power of attorney, designation of anatomical gifts, and other dispositive documents.

Military advance medical directive. A written document, prepared in accordance with this Part, which explains one's wishes about medical treatment if one becomes incompetent or unable to communicate, or which governs the withholding or withdrawal of life-sustaining treatment from the maker of the document in the event of an incurable or irreversible condition that will cause death within a relatively short period of time, and when the maker is no longer able/competent to make decisions regarding his/her medical treatment.

Military legal assistance counsel. A judge advocate, as defined in 10 U.S.C. 801(13) or a civilian attorney serving as a legal assistance officer, under the provisions of 10 U.S.C. 1044.

Military power of attorney. A written instrument prepared in accordance with this part, whereby one person, as principal, appoints another as his/her agent and confers authority to perform certain specified acts, kinds of acts or full authority to act on behalf of the principal.

Military testamentary instrument. An instrument that is prepared with testamentary intent in accordance with this part and that:

(a) Is executed in accordance with this part (§153.4 (b)) by (or on behalf of) a person, as a testator/testatrix, who is eligible for military legal assistance.

(b) Makes a disposition of property of the testator/testatrix, and takes effect upon the death of the testator/testatrix. It has the same legal effect as a testamentary instrument prepared and executed in accordance with the laws of the State in which it is presented for

probate. However, it is exempt from any requirement of form, formality, or recording before probate that is provided for testamentary instruments under the laws of a State.

Testator/Testatrix. A person who makes a will or military testamentary instrument disposing of his or her property at death.

Will. A written instrument prepared consistent with State law for a testator/testatrix to dispose of the testator/testatrix property upon the testator/testatrix death. A will is often the principal document in an individual's estate plan.

§ 153.4 Policy.

It is DoD policy that:

(a) *General.* (1) Although not every person needs a will or military testamentary instrument, all military personnel shall consider the advisability of making either. Whether a will or military testamentary instrument is necessary or desirable, and its form and execution, depend on the individual's desires, circumstances and the intestate succession laws of the appropriate State. Ultimately, those eligible for legal assistance must decide for themselves whether to prepare any estate planning document(s).

(2) The Military Departments, within the limits of available resources and expertise, shall inform and educate persons eligible for legal assistance on estate planning generally, and the advisability of preparing a will or military testamentary instrument. It is especially important that military personnel be educated with respect to these matters before mobilization, deployment, or similar actions.

(3) All commanding officers shall urge military personnel to seek legal counsel regarding an estate plan well before mobilization, deployment, or similar activities. However, any testamentary instrument, to be legally effective, must be the free and voluntary act of the person making it.

(b) *Military testamentary instrument.* A military testamentary instrument shall:

(1) Be executed by the testator/testatrix (or, if the testator/testatrix is unable to execute the instrument personally, executed in the presence of, by